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Application Number 09/328/931 **TRANSMITTAL** Filing Date 06/09/1999 **FORM** First Named Inventor David C. Morris (to be used for all correspondence after initial filing) Art Unit 3745 **Examiner Name** Christopher V. Verdier **910** Total Number of Pages in This Submission Attorney Docket Number MO1.003 **ENCLOSURES** (check all that apply) After Allowance communication Fee Transmittal Form Drawing(s) to Technology Center (TC) Appeal Communication to Board Fee Attached Licensing-related Papers of Appeals and Interferences Appeal Communication to TC Amendment / Reply Petition (Appeal Notice, Brief, Reply Petition to Convert a After Final Proprietary Information Provisional Application Power of Attorney, Revocation Affidavits/declaration(s) Status Letter . Change of Correspondence Address Other Enclosure(s) (please Extension of Time Request Terminal Disclaimer identify below): Express Abandonment Request Request for Refund Information Disclosure Statement CD, Number of CD(s) Certified Copy of Priority Document(s) Remarks Response to Missing Parts/ Enclosed is a petition to withdraw a holding of abandonment based on evidence that a Incomplete Application reply was timely mailed/filed and a copy of the reply as it was originally filed. Response to Missing Parts under 37 CFR 1.52 or 1.53 SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT, ATTORNEY, OR AGENT Firm Timothy E. Siegel Individual name Signature Date 03/29/2005 CERTIFICATE OF TRANSMISSION/MAILING I hereby certify that this correspondence is being facsimile transmitted to the USPTO or deposited with the United States Postal Service with sufficient postage as first class mail in an envelope addressed to: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450 on the date shown below: Typed or printed name Daniel M. Savage

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.5. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to 12 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O., Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

03/29/2005

Date



IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicant: David C. Morris Art Unit: 3745

Serial No.: 09/328,931 Examiner: Christopher M.

Verdier

Filing Date: 06/09/1999 Docket: MO1.003

Title: HELICOPTER BLADE ASSEMBLY ADAPTED TO PERMIT

RAPID FORWARD FLIGHT

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PETITION TO WITHDRAW HOLDING OF ABANDONMENT UNDER 37 CFR 1.181(a) and MPEP 711.03(b)

10 Timothy E. Siegel

1868 Knapps Alley, Suite 206 West Linn, OR 97068-4644

March 29, 2005

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Mail Stop Petition Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Dear Madam or Sir:

This petition is being filed to withdraw a holding of abandonment based on evidence that a reply to a decision of the Board of Patent Appeals and Interferences (which was mailed on 12/30/2004) was timely mailed or filed. Please find enclosed a copy of the postcard receipt that identifies the above referenced patent application by applicant, serial number, filing date, and title, and also identifies the contents as an amendment. The USPTO stamp shows that the response was received on 03/03/2005. Please also find enclosed a copy of the amendment as it was originally filed, which includes a signed certificate of mailing indicating that

the reply was mailed by the due date of 02/28/2005. I respectfully request, based on the evidence enclosed, that the holding of abandonment be withdrawn.

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Respectfully submitted,

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Timothy E. Siegel Attorney for Applicant

Reg. No.: 37,442

Tel. No.: (503) 650-7411 Fax No.: (503) 650-9886

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CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being mailed 1st class to Mail Stop Petition, Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450 on March 29, 2005.

Signed:

10

Daniel M. Savage

____Date: 03/29/2005



RECEIVED IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

*******Amendment*****

Applicant: David C. Morris Serial No.: 09/328,931 Filing Date: 06/09/1999 Title: Helicopter Blade Assembly Adapted to Permit Rapid Forward Flight

(1) Amendment Transmittal Letter (Small Entity) , 1 page (1) Amendment, 4 pages and this acknowledgement postcard

Docket: MO1.003 Mailed 1st Class: 02/28/2005 my



AMENDMENT TRANSMITTAL LETTER (Small Entity) Applicant(s): MORRIS, DAVID C.					Docket No. MO1.003	
	Filing Date	MAR 3 1 2005 w	Customer N		Group Art Unit	Confirmation No.
Application No. 09/328,931	06/09/1999	YERDIER, C.	23893		3745	7477
Invention: HELICOPTER BLADE ASSEMBLY ADAPTED TO PERMIT RAPID FORWARD FLIGHT						
COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS:						
Transmitted herewith is an amendment in the above-identified application.						
☑ Applicant claims small entity status. See 37 CFR 1.27						
The fee has been calculated and is transmitted as shown below.						
CLAIMS AS AMENDED						
	CLAIMS REMAINING	HIGHEST #	NUMBER EXTRA		RATE	ADDITIONAL
	AFTER AMENDMENT	PREV. PAID FOR	CLAIMS PRESENT		MIE	FEE
TOTAL CLAIMS	3 -	20 =	0	x	\$9.00	\$0.00
INDEP. CLAIMS	1	3 =	0	X	\$39.00	\$0.00
Multiple Dependent Claims (check if applicable)						\$0.00
TOTAL ADDITIONAL FEE FOR THIS AMENDMENT						\$0.00
 ☑ No additional fee is required for amendment. ☐ Please charge Deposit Account No. in the amount of 						
☐ A check in the amount of to cover the filing fee is enclosed.						
☐ The Director is hereby authorized to charge payment of the following fees associated with this						
communication or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. 50-1152 Any additional filing fees required under 37 C.F.R. 1.16.						
 ✓ Any additional filing fees required under 37 C.F.R. 1.16. ✓ Any patent application processing fees under 37 CFR 1.17. 						
☐ Payment by credit card. Form PTO-2038 is attached.						
WARNING: Information on this form may become public. Credit card information should not be						
included on this form. Provide credit card information and authorization on PTO-2038.						
Dated: 02/28/2005						
I certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service with sufficient postage as first class mail in an envelope addressed to "Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450" [37 CFR 1.8(a)] on 02/28/2005 (Date)						
Signature of Person Mailing Correspondence						

cc: David C. Morris

P11SMALL/REV09

Mari Yamamoto

Typed or Printed Name of Person Mailing Correspondence

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicant: David C. Morris Group Art: 3745

Serial No.: 09/328,931 Examiner: Christopher M. Verdier

Filing Date: 06/09/1999 Docket: MO1.003

Title: HELICOPTER BLADE ASSEMBLY ADAPTED TO PERMIT RAPID

FORWARD FLIGHT

Responsive to the decision of the Board of Patent
Appeals and Interferences dated December 30, 2004, please
enter the following changes:

IN THE CLAIMS

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1. (currently amended) A helicopter blade assembly for permitting rapid forward flight in a helicopter having separate means for providing a forward impetus, comprising:

substantially vertical mast; and a set of rotatable blades which sweep out the shape of a virtual disk having the properties of a lifting body when they are rapidly rotated by the mast, so that as the virtual disk is pushed translationally https://doi.org/10.1001/journal.org/ through the air it thereby generates lift.

- (previously amended) The assembly of claim
 further comprising means for controlling the camber of
 the blades, thereby controlling the shape of the virtual disk.
- 3. (previously amended) The helicopter blade assembly of claim 2, wherein said blades have outward
 20 tips and said means for controlling the camber of the blades selectively introduce a downward bending near said outward tips of said blades.
- 4. (previously amended) The helicopter blade
 25 assembly of claim 1, wherein said virtual disk shape
 swept out has a center and a circular edge and is
 substantially flat at and near said center and slopes
 gently downwardly near said circular edge.

REMARKS

As suggested by the Board, applicant has introduced the word "horizontally" into Claim 1. Amended claim 1 is clear, because the term "lifting body" is clearly defined in the relevant literature as a body that generates lift when passed through the air. This type of definition, based on functional properties, is clearly permitted in patent claiming. Any set of blades which when rapidly rotated and passed translationally, horizontally through the air does not thereby generate lift, falls outside of the scope of claim 1.

There are clear tests which can be annunciated to determine if a particular set of blades could be used to implement the method of claim 1. One test would be if a solid disk having the shape swept out would generate lift by being translated horizontally through the air. If it does not, then a set of blades sweeping out that shape would not fall within the scope of claim 1.

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20 As for the Board's statement on page 6, beginning with, "[b]eing virtual...", it is applicant's position that this is exactly what happens. Lift is generated by the virtual disk being translated horizontally through real air. Applicant's dictionary defines virtual as "being such practically or in effect, though not in actual fact...." It is not as if applicant is stating that an imaginary disk can pass through real air and generate real lift. The virtual disk is physical and real. Over time, it is a disk that is defined by the periodic presence of a blade at each spot in its extent. Experimentation has shown that it does generate lift.

Applicant believes that the claims are now in a condition for allowance, early notification of which is earnestly requested.

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Respectfully submitted,

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Timothy E. Siegel Attorney for Applicant

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Date: 02/28/2005